

Land-Climate Interactions

CLIM 614

Spring 2022 Syllabus

Instructor: Paul Dirmeyer pdirmeye@gmu.edu

Course Description: This is an interdisciplinary course providing detailed description of surface energy and water balance over land and radiative and turbulent transfer. Introduces numerical techniques for modeling land surface and applications in weather, climate, and hydrologic forecasting and simulation. Includes hands-on experience with computational land surface modeling, including sensitivity experiments to reinforce theoretical concepts. Exposure to contemporary research through reading and reviewing seminal journal papers. May not be repeated for credit.

Learning Objectives:

- Understanding of surface water and energy balances between land and atmosphere.
- Understanding of the hydrologic, thermal, radiative and dynamical interactions between land and atmosphere.
- Ability to perform rigorous calculations and analysis of data.
- Developing intuition and empirical understanding along with technical expertise.
- Familiarity with the evolution of the field of research and its current state of the art.

Course Delivery: The course will be conducted in class as regular bi-weekly lectures. Students are expected to view the lecture materials in advance of class (they will be posted online as a PDF file at least a day before each lecture) and be prepared to discuss the material during the lecture period.

Textbook: There is no required textbook. The instructor is currently writing a textbook on the subject, and draft material will be given as reading assignments for enrolled students. These supplemental textbooks may be useful:

- [Climate Change and Terrestrial Ecosystem Modeling](#) by Gordon Bonan
- [Terrestrial Hydrometeorology](#) by Jim Shuttleworth
- [Ecological Climatology](#) by Gordon Bonan

Office Hours: There are no fixed office hours – extra meetings can be requested by contacting the instructor.

Assignments: As a graduate course in a research-oriented science, the course is geared toward providing informational instruction as well as scientific research experience. The former is accomplished via in-class discussion and associated computational homework assignments. The latter is accomplished through a group research project focused on data analysis that applies methods learned in class, and two journal paper presentations. In one presentation, the student takes the role of co-author of a published paper, presenting the work as if at a scientific conference. In the second presentation, the student is in the role of providing a critical peer-review of the scientific paper. There is also a final exam, required because CLIM 614 is a core course in the Climate Dynamics graduate program – the final exam quantifies instructional rubrics for the curriculum.

CLIM 614-002 CRN 24661		Land/Climate Interactions	Tue/Thu 10:30PM - 11:45PM EXPL L505	
All printed lecture materials will be available prior to class via Blackboard				
<u>Date</u>	<u>Topic</u>	<u>Assignment</u>	<u>Due</u>	
25 Jan	Introduction, Structural Concepts: Systems, Models	Homework #0	1 Feb	
27 Jan	Structural Concepts: Models, Scales; Mathematical Concepts: Budgets			
1 Feb	Mathematical Concepts: Conduction, Extinction, Feedback, Sensitivity, Correlation	Homework #1	8 Feb	
3 Feb	Water Balance at the Land Surface			
8 Feb	Water Balance (cont'd)	Homework #2	15 Feb	
10 Feb	Energy Balance at the Land Surface			
15 Feb	Energy Balance (cont'd); Carbon Balances	Homework #3	22 Feb	
17 Feb	Atmospheric Boundary Layer and Turbulence			
22 Feb	Atmospheric Boundary Layer and Turbulence (cont'd)	Homework #4	1 Mar	
24 Feb	Radiative Transfer			
1 Mar	Radiative Transfer and Vegetation	Homework #5	8 Mar	
3 Mar	Soil Physics			
8 Mar	Soil Physics; Snow	Homework #6	22 Mar	
10 Mar	Analysis Project and Journal Paper Assignments	Paper Review Class Project	14, 26 Apr 5 May	
Spring Break				
22 Mar	Land-Atmosphere Coupling Metrics	Homework #7	30 Mar	
24 Mar	Regional Land-Climate Systems			
30 Mar	Models of Land Systems	Homework #8	5 Apr	
1 Apr	Project Follow-up #1			
5 Apr	Assembling a Land Surface Model	Homework #9	12 Apr	
7 Apr	Coupling Land and Atmosphere Models			
12 Apr	Relevant Land-Atmosphere Research			
14 Apr	Project Follow-up #2			
19 Apr	Paper Results Presentations			
21 Apr	Eco-Hydrology			
26 Apr	Paper Critical Review Presentations			
28 Apr	Land Variability and Land Use Change			
3 May	Land Use Change and Climate Change			
5 May	Analysis Project Results			
17 May	Final Exam		1:30-4:15	

Grading:	Homework	50% (10 assignments, 5% each)	Student presentations in class
	Analysis Project	15%	Analysis project days
	Paper Presentations	20% (10% presentation, 10% review)	No class
	Final Exam	15%	Exam day

Grading: The [standard graduate grading scale](#) is used. Final grades may be uniformly “curved” for all students at the instructor’s discretion.

Students with Disabilities: *If you are a student with a disability and you need academic accommodations, please see me and contact the Office of Disability Services (ODS) at 993-2474, <http://ods.gmu.edu>. All academic accommodations must be arranged through the ODS.*

GMU Email: All George Mason students are issued an e-mail account. *Students must use their university-provided email account to receive important University information, including messages related to this class.*

Honor Code: *Mason is an Honor Code university; please see the Office for Academic Integrity for a full description of the code and the honor committee process. The Biology Department strongly enforces the GMU Honor Code. Students are expected to read and adhere to the George Mason University Honor Code. **Ignorance of the Honor Code is no excuse for infractions thereof.** The principle of academic integrity is taken very seriously, and violations are treated gravely. What does academic integrity mean in this course? Essentially this: when you are responsible for a task, you will perform that task. When you rely on someone else’s work in an aspect of the performance of that task, you will give full credit in the proper, accepted form. Another aspect of academic integrity is the free play of ideas. Vigorous discussion and debate are encouraged in this course, with the firm expectation that all aspects of the class will be conducted with civility and respect for differing ideas, perspectives, and traditions. When in doubt (of any kind), please ask for guidance and clarification.*

Online Behavior: Circumstances currently dictate that much instruction at GMU is being conducted online. Please familiarize yourself with [the core rules of "Netiquette"](#); students must carefully craft their communication in the online classroom to avoid misinterpretation.

Mason Diversity Statement:

George Mason University promotes a living and learning environment for outstanding growth and productivity among its students, faculty and staff. Through its curriculum, programs, policies, procedures, services and resources, Mason strives to maintain a quality environment for work, study and personal growth.

An emphasis upon diversity and inclusion throughout the campus community is essential to achieve these goals. Diversity is broadly defined to include such characteristics as, but not limited to, race, ethnicity, gender, religion, age, disability, and sexual orientation. Diversity also entails different viewpoints, philosophies, and perspectives. Attention to these aspects of diversity will help promote a culture of inclusion and belonging, and an environment where diverse opinions, backgrounds and practices have the opportunity to be voiced, heard and respected.

The reflection of Mason’s commitment to diversity and inclusion goes beyond policies and procedures to focus on behavior at the individual, group and organizational level. The implementation of this commitment to diversity and inclusion is found in all settings, including individual work units and groups, student organizations and groups, and classroom settings; it is also found with the delivery of services and activities, including, but not limited to, curriculum, teaching, events, advising, research, service, and community outreach.

Acknowledging that the attainment of diversity and inclusion are dynamic and continuous processes, and that the larger societal setting has an evolving socio-cultural understanding of diversity and inclusion, Mason seeks to continuously improve its environment. To this end, the University promotes continuous monitoring and self-assessment regarding diversity. The aim is to incorporate diversity and inclusion within the philosophies and actions of the individual, group and organization, and to make improvements as needed.

Student privacy: Student privacy and rights are described under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA; see: <https://registrar.gmu.edu/ferpa/>).

Where to Get Help: If you encounter any difficulties in this course, first contact your research advisor **immediately!** Do not wait until the end of the semester to ask for help in understanding the material in order to improve your grade - by then, it may be too late. Do not be afraid to ask for help - that is our job!

The [Counseling Center](#) is committed to improving academic and personal skills and offers many workshops and counseling groups throughout the semester.

Make use of the many rich academic and personal opportunities available at Mason!