MS Thesis

Department of Environmental Science and Policy

College of Science

George Mason University

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Defense Date and Time: March 28, 2025 @ 8:00am

Defense Location: Virtual (on Zoom)

Title: Evaluating High-Throughput Assays for Pesticide Ecological Risk Assessment

Thesis Director: Dr. Esther Peters

Committee: Dr. Younsung Kim, Dr. Scott Glaberman

ABSTRACT

Evaluating the ecological risk of pesticides is crucial for regulatory decision-making, yet

traditional vertebrate-based approaches are time-consuming, costly, and ethically challenging.

New approach methodologies (NAMs), such as high-throughput assays (HTAs), offer faster,

cost-effective alternatives which reduce animal testing. Our study considers the effectiveness of

HTAs for pesticide risk assessment. While HTA data generally underestimated risks, certain

assays demonstrated strong alignment. Our findings underscore HTAs' utility in ecological risk

assessment while emphasizing the need for assay development. By integrating HTA data into

regulatory risk metrics, this study provides a foundation for advancing NAMs and promoting

resource-efficient, ethical approaches to environmental protection.