



PHYS 245: College Physics II

Fall 2021

Prof. Dreyfus

Instructors' Contact Info:

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Intended Audience: This is the second semester in a two-semester, non-calculus physics course intended primarily for students majoring in biology or other sciences, and/or applying to professional school in the health professions. It will not meet the requirements for physics, math, or engineering majors.

Overview: The main topics in this semester will be waves, electricity, magnetism, light, and atomic and nuclear physics. But this course is about more than just physics content; it is about scientific thinking, including developing models, mathematical sense-making, coordinating multiple representations, making interdisciplinary connections, and scientific communication. That's what should stick with you even if you forget all the physics.

This course meets the requirements for **Mason Core Natural Science**. As such, the outcomes of the course include that students will:

- 1) Understand how scientific inquiry is based on investigation of evidence from the natural world, and that scientific knowledge and understanding:
 - a. evolves based on new evidence
 - b. differs from personal and cultural beliefs
- 2) Recognize the scope and limits of science.
- 3) Recognize and articulate the relationship between the natural sciences and society and the application of science to societal challenges
- 4) Evaluate scientific information

Prerequisite: PHYS243 or equivalent. This course will continue to build on concepts from the first semester (including motion, forces, energy, and oscillations), and will require a similar level of mathematics.

Online Format and Course Meeting Times:

This is an online class, and is mostly asynchronous. The lectures are videos that you can watch at any time, and the assignments will also be online. You can expect to spend about 8-10 hours per week total on this course. We will be meeting “live” once a week for group activities in “recitation” sections:

- PHYS245-304: Tuesdays 9:00-10:15 am
- PHYS245-305: Tuesdays 10:30-11:45 am
- PHYS245-306: Thursdays 10:30-11:45 am

The recitations will take place on Zoom, and the registration link can be found through the Blackboard course. If you register once for your section, you’ll get an email with a link that you can use every week. The recitation sections will **not** meet during the week of Sept 27 (Exam 1), Oct 11 (fall break), Nov 1 (Exam 2), or Nov 22 (Thanksgiving), though there will be review sessions around the exams.

In addition, the lab is a separate course (PHYS246), which you may or may not need to take, depending on your major’s requirements. If you are registered for the lab, you will hear separately from your lab instructor about lab meeting times.

Access to MyMason and GMU email are required to participate successfully in this course. Please make sure to update your computer and prepare yourself to begin using the online format BEFORE the first day of class. Check the [IT Support Center website](#) for help and information about Blackboard.

Exam Dates:

Midterm 1: **Wednesday, September 29**

Midterm 2: **Wednesday, November 3**

FINAL EXAM: **Wednesday, December 8**

Communication:

If you have a physics question, the best place to turn first is the “Questions and Answers” forum (which you can find in our Blackboard course, in the Discussion Board). You may find that other students have already asked the same question. If not, ask your question, and you may get replies from other students, or from the Learning Assistants, or from me. You may also see unanswered questions from other students that you know the answer to; if you do, please help them out – we’re all in this together!

If you email me, I will generally respond within 24 hours. Also, **I am completely away from email every week from Friday evening to Saturday evening**, so if you email during that time, I will not respond until later. I will also be completely away from email on **Tue Sept 7, Wed Sept 8, Thu Sept 16, Tue Sept 21, and Tue Sept 28** (starting from the evening before).

If you want to discuss something “in person” (by which I mean either actually in person, or online) and can’t make it to office hours, just let me know, and we’ll set up another time to meet.

Required materials:

- Textbook: Giancoli, *Physics: Principles with Applications*, 7th edition
- MasteringPhysics access code
- Scientific calculator (or software that does the same thing)
- Access to a computer with Internet, speakers (or headphones), microphone, and camera

Textbook: If you took PHYS243 last semester, you should already have the book, and don't have to buy anything new (and you can ignore the rest of this paragraph). Otherwise, the textbook is available (new and used) from the university bookstore and other sources. You can get it as a physical book or as an e-book. Whichever option you choose, make sure it comes with a **Modified** MasteringPhysics access code (this will enable using MasteringPhysics through Blackboard). If you buy the book used, you may have to buy an access code separately.

MasteringPhysics: We will be using the MasteringPhysics system for online homework, and accessing it through Blackboard (so you don't need to go to the MasteringPhysics website). If you have used MasteringPhysics through Blackboard (with this textbook) in the past, then your account should still work and you don't have to do anything else to set it up. If you have used the same textbook for a past course and already have an account through the regular (not "Modified") MasteringPhysics (through the MasteringPhysics website), you will need a new access code for Modified MasteringPhysics (to access through Blackboard). However, you don't need to pay for it again. If you are in this situation, please let me know, and I will request a new (free) code for you from the publisher.

Components of the course:

Reading assignments: Your first exposure to each topic will be from reading about it in the textbook. The textbook also includes lots of example problems. You might have questions from your reading; feel free to ask them!

Interactive lectures: Each week includes several "lecture" videos that you can watch on your own time. During each video, there are places where I'll tell you to pause to solve something on your own, and there will also be places where you'll be given multiple-choice questions (similar to clicker questions that you may have done in previous classes). These questions will be graded, but don't stress about this: I'll tell you the correct answer afterwards, and then you can go back and change your answer. So you can think of this as more of a participation grade.

Assignments: Each week there will be several assignments to do. Some of these will be submitted through Blackboard, some will involve discussion board posts, and some will send you to MasteringPhysics. Some will involve running simulations. Students are encouraged to work in groups, but what you submit should represent your own work.

Group activities: Most weeks there will be a "live" group activity, over Zoom (see page 2 for the times). You'll get to work with a different group of students each time, and the instructors will be "walking around" to visit all the groups. These activities will help you think through challenging concepts together.

Exams: There will be two midterm exams during the semester, and a comprehensive final exam. The final exam will include relatively more material from the last third of the semester, but it

will still cover the entire semester. All three exams will count toward your final grade, but the exam that you do best on will count for more.

The dates of the exams are shown above. You will be given a range of time (which includes the “lecture” time) to complete the exam. If you have an unavoidable conflict with any of the exam dates, please contact me immediately to make alternate arrangements. If there is an unanticipated emergency that causes you to miss an exam, contact me as soon as possible.

The exams will be administered over Blackboard. The exam will be open book and open notes. You may consult any notes that you already have in your possession before the exam begins. However, it is not open-Internet (other than accessing resources within the PHYS245 Blackboard course), and you are expected to abide by the Honor Code and work alone. You may not communicate with anyone else about the exam during the time that the exam is available.

While we will strive to minimize this, there is a possibility that there may be some mistakes in the exam grading, or that the grader misunderstands what you’re trying to say. If this happens, you may request a regrade. To do this, send a clear explanation of what needs to be regraded and why. In addition to grading error, if you can make a case that you made an early error, but correctly carried out later parts that depended on that error, you can request consistency points. Again, you will have to explain your argument carefully.

Grading: The breakdown of your final grade will be as follows:

Grade component	Points
Exams	400
Other assignments	600
TOTAL	1000

The approximate breakdown for the non-exam assignments is 15 weeks × 40 points per week = 600 points total. There will be some variation from week to week, but the point breakdown for a typical week might look like:

Grade component	Points
Interactive lectures	10
Group activity participation	5
MasteringPhysics assignments	15
Simulation and other assignments	10
TOTAL	40

The exams will be weighted differently depending on which exam you get the highest (percentage) grade on, so that your best exam counts for more, as follows:

Your best exam	Points for Exam 1	Points for Exam 2	Points for Final Exam
Exam 1	<i>150</i>	100	150
Exam 2	100	<i>150</i>	150
Final Exam	100	100	<i>200</i>

(However, if any exam grade is changed to a zero due to an academic integrity violation, then that exam, rather than your best exam, will be given the maximum weight.)

The exams are not “curved” – i.e., the number you get on the exam is the number you get. However, the exact grading scale (i.e. what letter grade corresponds to what number of points) will be determined later in the semester, and is likely **not** to be the traditional 90-80-70-60 scale. (Instead, the minimum cutoff for an A is likely to be somewhere in the 80s.)

Frequently asked question about grades:

FAQ: I submitted my homework on MasteringPhysics and got 10/10, but Blackboard says I only got 3/10! What’s wrong? The grades are automatically synced from MasteringPhysics to Blackboard. However, this doesn’t happen instantaneously. Like looking at distant stars through a telescope (where you see the stars as they were many years ago, because it takes time for the light to reach Earth), the grade you see on Blackboard might be a snapshot of what the real grade was at some point in the past (before you had submitted all your answers). So if this happens to you, don’t panic! Just wait a few hours and it should all be fine.

Academic integrity: You are expected to observe the GMU Honor Code:

To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, trust, and fairness among all members of the Mason community, and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code:

Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work.

Suspected violations of the Honor Code will be referred to the Office of Academic Integrity. For more information, see <http://oai.gmu.edu> .

Specifically for this class,

- During all tests, you must work alone, without communicating with other students or consulting online resources (outside of the course materials). Out of respect for your personal privacy, we are not using the LockDown Browser or recording you while taking exams, and we are trusting you to be honest (and to prepare to uphold the ethical standards of your future profession). Please do not abuse this trust.
- Students are encouraged to form study groups to work on homework assignments and study the course material together. The group is responsible for ensuring that all members take part, learn the material, and understand how to do the assignments and not merely copy the other members’ work.
- The secret word is brick.
- Material that is drawn from written or electronic sources must be appropriately cited. Copying and pasting from web sources without citation is considered plagiarism..

Disability support: All students are entitled to reasonable accommodations to enable them to participate in this class. If you have a disability or other condition that requires accommodation, please contact the Office of Disability Services (<https://ds.gmu.edu>) as soon as possible, and then send me the documentation so that you can receive accommodations.

Diversity and Inclusion: As part of the Mason community and the global physics community, we seek to create a learning environment that fosters respect for people across identities. We welcome and value individuals and their differences including race, economic status, gender expression and identity, sex, sexual orientation, ethnicity, national origin, first language, religion, age, and disability.

COVID-19: We realize that we are not living in normal times. While we hope the worst of the pandemic is behind us, we can't predict exactly how things will develop over the coming months, and we understand that many of you have experienced disruptions to your lives over the past year and a half with effects that persist. We all seek to support one another during this difficult time.

The assignments in this class have due dates, in order to help keep you on track so that you don't leave everything to the very end. However, we recognize that life circumstances may not make it possible to keep to this schedule. If at any point you need to complete assignments on a modified schedule, please contact me and we can make other arrangements. (And if you are taking care of children at home, they are welcome to join our class sessions; maybe they'll learn some physics too.)

Student resources: For complete information and links to student support resources on campus, visit <https://stearnscenter.gmu.edu/knowledge-center/knowning-mason-students/student-support-resources-on-campus/>

In particular, please be aware of:

- **Learning Services** (learningservices.gmu.edu)
- **University Libraries** (library.gmu.edu)
- **Writing Center** (writingcenter.gmu.edu)
- **Counseling and Psychological Services** (caps.gmu.edu)
- **Student Support and Advocacy Center** (ssac.gmu.edu)

CLASS SCHEDULE (See the course Blackboard site for a more detailed schedule)

Week #	Dates	Topic(s)	Chapter(s)
1-2	Aug 23 – Sept 5	Waves and sound	11-12
3-5	Sept 6-26	Electrostatics	16-17
6-7	Sept 27 – Oct 9	Electric current and circuits	18-19
8-9	Oct 10-23	Magnetism	20-21
10-12	Oct 24 – Nov 14	Optics	22-25
13	Nov 15-21	Photons and atomic physics	27
14-15	Nov 22 – Dec 5	Nuclear physics	30-31

The “ph” in physics stands for: phun